

APUSH SUMMER ASSIGNMENT
THEME #2 EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT

BIG PICTURE THEMES: Chapter #2 The Planting of English America (pp. 25 – 42)

1. Jamestown, VA was founded with the initial goal of making money via gold. They found no gold, but did find a cash crop in tobacco.

2. Other southern colonies sprouted up due to (a) the desire for more tobacco land as with North Carolina, (b) the desire for religious freedom as with Maryland, (c) the natural extension of a natural port in South Carolina, or (d) as a “second chance” colony as with Georgia.

IDENTIFICATIONS: Chapter #2: The Planting of English America (pp. 25 – 42)

Powhatan

John Rolfe

Sir Walter Raleigh

James Oglethorpe

John Smith

House of Burgesses

"Slave Codes" 1661

Proprietor

Indentured Servant

"Starving Time"

Act of Toleration

Iroquois Confederacy

GUIDED READING QUESTIONS: Chapter #2 The Planting of English America (pp. 25 – 42)

England's Imperial Stirrings

Know: Henry VIII, Queen Elizabeth, Catholic Ireland

1 Why was England slow to establish New World colonies?

Elizabeth Energizes England

Know: Francis Drake, Sir Walter Raleigh, Virginia, Spanish Armada

2 What steps from 1575-1600 brought England closer to colonizing the New World?

England on the Eve of Empire

Know: Enclosure Movement, Primogeniture, Joint-stock company

3 Explain how conditions in England around 1600 made it "ripe" to colonize N. America.

England Plants the Jamestown Seedling

Know: Virginia Company, Jamestown, John Smith, Powhatan, Pocahontas, Starving Time, Lord De La Warr

4. Give at least three reasons that so many of the Jamestown settlers died.

Cultural Clash in the Chesapeake

Know: Powhatan's Confederacy, Anglo-Powhatan Wars

5. What factors led to the poor relations between Europeans and Native Americans in Virginia?

Virginia: Child of Tobacco

Know: John Rolfe, Tobacco, House of Burgesses

6. "By 1620 Virginia had already developed many of the features that were important to it two centuries later." Explain.

Maryland: Catholic Haven

Know: Lord Baltimore, Indentured Servants, Act of Toleration

7. In what ways was Maryland different than Virginia?

The West Indies: Way Station to Mainland America

Know: West Indies, Sugar, Barbados Slave Code

8. What historical consequences resulted from the cultivation of sugar instead of tobacco in the British colonies in the West Indies?

Colonizing the Carolinas

Know: Oliver Cromwell, Charles II, Rice

9. Why did Carolina become a place for aristocratic whites and many black slaves?

The Emergence of North Carolina

Know: Tuscarora

10. North Carolina was called "a vale of humility between two mountains of conceit." Explain.

Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony

Know: James Oglethorpe

12. In what ways was Georgia unique among the Southern colonies?

The Plantation Colonies

13. Which Southern colony was the most different from the others? Explain.