

APUSH SUMMER ASSIGNMENT
THEME #3 ENGLISH SETTLEMENT

BIG PICTURE THEMES: Chapter #3: Settling the Northern Colonies (pages 43 – 65)

1. Plymouth, MA was founded with the initial goal of allowing Pilgrims, and later Puritans, to worship independent of the Church of England. Their society, ironically, was very intolerant itself and any dissenters were pushed out of the colony.

2. Other New England colonies sprouted up, due to (a) religious dissent from Plymouth and Massachusetts as with Rhode Island, (b) the constant search for more farmland as in Connecticut, and (c) just due to natural growth as in Maine.

3. The Middle Colonies emerged as the literal crossroads of the north and south. They held the stereotypical qualities of both regions: agricultural and industrial. And they were unique in that (a) New York was born of Dutch heritage rather than English, and (b) Pennsylvania thrived more than any other colony due to its freedoms and tolerance.

IDENTIFICATIONS: Chapter #3: Settling the Northern Colonies (pages 43 – 65)

Anne Hutchinson

Roger Williams

William Bradford

William Penn

John Winthrop

The "Elect"

Predestination

Pilgrims

New England Confederation

Calvinism

Massachusetts Bay Colony

Dominion of New England

The Puritans

Separatists

Quakers

Protestant Ethic

Mayflower Compact

Fundamental Orders

GUIDED READING QUESTIONS: Chapter #3 Settling the Northern Colonies 1619—1700

The Protestant Reformation Produces Puritanism

Know: John Calvin, Conversion Experience, Visible Saints, Church of England, Puritans, Separatists

1. How did John Calvin's teachings result in some Englishmen wanting to leave England?

The Pilgrims End Their Pilgrimage at Plymouth

Know: Mayflower, Myles Standish, Mayflower Compact, Plymouth, William Bradford

- 2 Explain the factors that contributed to the success of the Plymouth colony.

The Bay Colony Bible Commonwealth

Know: Puritans, Charles I, Massachusetts Bay Colony, Great Migration, John Winthrop

3 Why did the Puritans come to America?

Building the Bay Colony

Know: Freeman, Bible Commonwealth, John Cotton, Protestant Ethic

4 How democratic was the Massachusetts Bay Colony? Explain.

Trouble in the Bible Commonwealth

Know: Anne Hutchinson, Antinomianism, Roger Williams

5. What happened to people whose religious beliefs differed from others in Massachusetts Bay Colony?

The Rhode Island "Sewer"

Know: Freedom of Religion

6 How was Rhode Island different than Massachusetts?

Makers of America: The English

7. In what ways did the British North American colonies reflect their mother country?

New England Spreads Out

Know: Thomas Hooker, Fundamental Orders

8. Describe how Connecticut, Maine and New Hampshire were settled.

Puritans versus Indians

Know: Squanto, Massasoit, Pequot War, Praying Towns, Metacom, King Philip's War

9 Why did hostilities arise between Puritans and Native Americans? What was the result?

Seeds of Colonial Unity and Independence

Know: New England Confederation, Charles II

10. Assess the following statement, "The British colonies were beginning to grow closer to each other by 1700."

Andros Promotes the First American Revolution

Know: Dominion of New England, Navigation Laws, Edmund Andros, Glorious Revolution, William and Mary, Salutary Neglect

11. How did events in England affect the New England colonies' development?

Old Netherlanders at New Netherlands

Know: Dutch East India Company, Henry Hudson, New Amsterdam, Patroonships

12. Explain how settlement by the Dutch led to the type of city that New York is today.

Friction with English and Swedish Neighbors

Know: Wall Street, New Sweden, Peter Stuyvesant, Log Cabins

14. "Vexations beset the Dutch company-colony from the beginning." Explain.

Dutch Residues in New York

Know: Duke of York

15. Do the Dutch have an important legacy in the United States? Explain.

Penn's Holy Experiment in Pennsylvania

Know: Quakers, William Penn

15. What had William Penn and other Quakers experienced that would make them want a colony in America?

Quaker Pennsylvania and Its Neighbors

Know: East New Jersey, West New Jersey, Delaware

16. Why was Pennsylvania attractive to so many Europeans and Native Americans?

The Middle Way in the Middle Colonies

Know: Middle Colonies, Benjamin Franklin

17. What do the authors mean when they say that the middle colonies were the most American?